

**Regulation 6173.1: Education For Foster Youth**

**Status:** ADOPTED

**Original Adopted Date:** 11/16/2011 | **Last Revised Date:** 06/21/2023 | **Last Reviewed Date:** 06/21/2023

**Definitions**

Foster youth, foster child, or student in foster care means any of the following: (Education Code 48853.5)

1. A child who is the subject of a petition filed pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 300, whether or not the child has been removed from child's home by the juvenile court pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 319 or 361
2. A child who is the subject of a petition filed pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 602, whether or not the child has been removed from the child's home
3. A child who is the subject of a petition filed pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 602, has been removed from the child's home by the juvenile court pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 727, and is in foster care as defined by Welfare and Institutions Code 727.4(d)
4. A nonminor while is under the transition jurisdiction of a juvenile court, as described in Welfare and Institutions Code 450, and satisfies the criteria specified in Education Code 42238.01
5. A child who has been removed from the youth's home pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 309
6. A dependent child of the court of an Indian tribe, consortium of tribes, or tribal organization who is the subject of a petition filed in the tribal court pursuant to the court's jurisdiction in accordance with the tribe's law
7. A child who is the subject of a voluntary placement agreement, as defined in Welfare and Institutions Code 11400(p)

Person holding the right to make educational decisions means a responsible adult appointed by a court pursuant to Welfare and Institutions Code 361 or 726.

School of origin means the school that the foster youth attended when permanently housed or the school in which the foster youth was last enrolled. If the school the foster youth attended when permanently housed is different from the school in which the foster youth was last enrolled, or if there is another school that the foster youth attended with which the youth is connected and that the foster youth attended within the preceding 15 months, the district liaison in consultation with and with the agreement of the foster youth and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the foster youth, shall determine, in the best interests of the foster youth, the school that shall be deemed the school of origin. (Education Code 48853.5)

Best interest of a foster youth means a placement that, in making educational and school placement decisions for a foster youth, consideration is given to, among other factors, the proximity to the school at the time of placement, appropriateness of the educational setting, educational stability, the opportunity to be educated in the least restrictive educational setting necessary to archive academic progress, and the foster youth's access to academic resources, services, and extracurricular and enrichment activities that are available to district students. (Education Code 48850, 48853, 20 USC 6311)

#### District Liaison

The Superintendent designates the following position as the district liaison for foster youth: (Education Code 48853.5)

Director of Pupil Services  
1051 South A Street  
Oxnard, CA 93030  
(805) 487-3918

The district's liaison for foster youth shall:

1. Ensure and facilitate the proper educational placement, enrollment in school, and checkout from school of students in foster care (Education Code 48853.5)

2. Ensure proper transfer of credits, records, and grades when students in foster care transfer from one school to another or from one district to another (Education Code 48645.5, 48853.5)

When a student in foster care is enrolling in a district school, the liaison shall contact, within two business days of the student's request for enrollment, the school last attended by the student to obtain all academic and other records. When a foster youth is transferring to a new school, the liaison shall provide the student's records to the new school within two business days of receiving the new school's request. (Education Code 48853.5)

3. Notify a foster youth's educational rights holder, attorney, and county social worker when a foster youth is undergoing any expulsion or other disciplinary proceeding including a manifestation determination for a foster youth who is a student with a disability, prior to a change in the foster youth's placement. (Education Code 48853.5, 48911, 48915.5, 48918.1)

4. As needed, make appropriate referrals to ensure that students in foster care receive necessary special education services and services under Section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973

5. As needed, ensure that students in foster care receive appropriate school-based services, such as supplemental instruction, counseling, and after-school services

6. Develop protocols and procedures for creating awareness for district staff, including principals, school registrars, and attendance clerks, of the requirements for the proper enrollment, placement, and transfer of foster youth

7. Collaborate with the county office of education, county placing agency, county child welfare agency, county probation department, juvenile court, and other appropriate agencies to help coordinate instruction, counseling, tutoring, mentoring vocational training, and other related

services for the district's foster youth.

8. Monitor the educational progress of foster youth and provide reports to the Superintendent or designee and the Board of Trustees based on indicators identified in policy the district's local control and accountability plan

The Superintendent or designee shall regularly monitor the caseload, as well as additional duties outside of the foster youth program, to ensure that adequate time and resources are provided to meet the needs of foster youth in the district.

#### Enrollment

A student placed in a licensed children's institution or foster family home within the district shall attend programs operated by the district unless one of the following circumstances applies: (Education Code 48853)

1. The student has an individualized education program requiring placement in a nonpublic, nonsectarian school or agency or in another local educational agency.
2. The parent/guardian or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student determines that it is in the best interests of the student to be placed in another educational program and submits a written statement to the district indicating that determination and awareness of the following:
  - a) The student has a right to attend a regular public school in the least restrictive environment
  - b) The alternate education program is a special education program, if applicable
  - c) The decision to unilaterally remove the student from the district school and to place the student in an alternate education program may not be financed by the district
  - d) Any attempt to seek reimbursement for the alternate education program may be at the expense of the parent/guardian or other person holding the right to make educational decisions for the student.

At the initial placement or any subsequent change in placement, the student exercises the right to continue in the school of origin, as defined above. In any such circumstance, the following shall apply:

- a) The student may continue in the school of origin for the duration of the court's jurisdiction
- b) If the court's jurisdiction over a grade K-8 student is terminated prior to the end of a school year, the student may continue in the school of origin for the remainder of the school year
- c) If the student is transitioning between school grade levels, the student shall be allowed to continue in the district in the same attendance area to provide the student the benefit of matriculating with the student's peers in accordance with the established feeder patterns of

school in the district. A student who is transitioning to a middle school or high school shall be allowed to enroll in the school designated for matriculation in another school district.

The role of the liaison shall be advisory with respect to placement decisions and determination of the school of origin. (Education Code 48853.5)

The district liaison may, in consultation with and with the agreement of the foster youth and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the foster youth, recommend that the foster youth's right to attend the school of origin be waived and the foster youth be enrolled in any school that students living in the attendance area in which the foster youth resides are eligible to attend. All decisions shall be made in accordance with the foster youth's best interest. (Education Code 48853.5)

Prior to making any recommendation to move a foster youth from the school of origin, the liaison shall provide the foster youth and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the youth with a written explanation of the basis for the recommendation and how this recommendation serves the youth's best interests. (Education Code 48853.5)

If the liaison, in consultation with the foster youth and the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the foster youth, agrees that the best interests of the foster youth would be served by a transfer to a school other than the school of origin, the principal or designee of the new school shall immediately enroll the foster youth, regardless of whether the foster youth: (Education Code 48853.5)

1. Has outstanding fees, fines, textbooks, or other items or monies due to the school last attended
2. Does not have clothing normally required by the school, such as school uniforms
3. Is unable to produce records normally required for enrollment, such as previous academic records, proof of residency, and medical records, including, but not limited to, immunization records or other documentation.

If the foster youth or a person holding the right to make educational decisions for a foster youth or the foster youth disagrees with the liaison's enrollment recommendation, an appeal may be filed with the Superintendent. The Superintendent shall make a determination within 30 days of receipt of the appeal. Within 30 days of receipt of the Superintendent's decision, the foster youth or the person holding the right to make educational decisions for the foster youth may appeal that decision to the Board. The Board shall consider the issue at its next regularly scheduled meeting. The Board's decision shall be final.

If any dispute arises regarding the request of a foster youth to remain in the school of origin, the youth has the right to remain in the school of origin pending resolution of the dispute. (Education Code 48853.5)

## Transportation

The superintendent or designee shall collaborate with the local child welfare agency to determine how transportation will be provided, arranged, and funded in a cost-effective manner to enable a

foster youth to remain in the school of origin, for the duration of the time spend in foster care, when it is in the foster youth's best interest to do so. Such transportation costs may be paid either by the child welfare agency or the district, or shared by both. (20 USC 6312)

### Effect of Absences on Grades

The grades for a student in foster care shall not be lowered for any absence from school that is due to either of the following circumstances: (Education Code 49069.5)

1. A decision by a court or placement agency to change the student's placement, in which case the grades shall be calculated as of the date the student left school
2. A verified court appearance or related court-ordered activity

### Eligibility for Extracurricular Activities

A foster youth who changes residences pursuant to a court order or decision of a child welfare worker shall be immediately deemed to meet all residency requirements for participation in interscholastic sports or other extracurricular activities. (Education Code 48850)

### Notification and Complaints

Information regarding the educational rights of foster youth shall be included in the annual uniform complaint procedures notification distributed to students, parents/guardians, employees, and other interested parties pursuant to 5 CCR 4622. (Education Code 48853, 48853.5, 49069.5, 51225.1)

Any complaint alleging that the district has not complied with requirements regarding the education of foster youth may be filed in accordance with the district's procedures in AR 1312.3 – Uniform Complaint Procedures. A complainant not satisfied with the district's decision may appeal the decision to the California Department of Education (CDE) and shall receive a written decision regarding the appeal within 60 days of CDE's receipt of the appeal. If CDE finds merit in an appeal, the district shall provide a remedy to the affected student. (Education Code 48853, 48853.5, 49069.5, 51225.1, 51225.2)

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#### Policy Reference Disclaimer:

These references are not intended to be part of the policy itself, nor do they indicate the basis or authority for the board to enact this policy. Instead, they are provided as additional resources for those interested in the subject matter of the policy.

#### State

5 CCR 4600-4670

Ed. Code 39807.5

Ed. Code 42238.01-42238.07

Ed. Code 42920-42926

#### Description

Uniform complaint procedures

[Payment of transportation costs by parents/guardians; waiver for foster youth](#)

[Local control funding formula](#)

[Foster children educational services](#)

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|-----------------------------|---|
| Ed. Code 48645-48647        | <a href="#">Juvenile court schools</a>  |
| Ed. Code 48850-48859        | <a href="#">Education of foster youth and homeless students</a>                 |
| Ed. Code 48915.5            | <a href="#">Recommended expulsion; foster youth with disabilities</a>           |
| Ed. Code 48918.1            | <a href="#">Notice of recommended expulsion</a>                                 |
| Ed. Code 49061              | <a href="#">Definitions; directory information</a>                              |
| Ed. Code 49069.5            | <a href="#">Students in foster care; grades and credits</a>                     |
| Ed. Code 49076              | <a href="#">Access to student records</a>                                       |
| Ed. Code 51225.1            | <a href="#">Exemption from district graduation requirements</a>                 |
| Ed. Code 51225.2            | <a href="#">Course credits</a>  |
| Ed. Code 51225.3            | <a href="#">High school graduation requirements</a>                             |
| Ed. Code 52060-52077        | <a href="#">Local control and accountability plan</a>                           |
| Ed. Code 56055              | <a href="#">Rights of foster parents pertaining to foster youth's education</a> |
| H&S Code 120341             | <a href="#">Foster youth; school placement and immunization records</a>         |
| H&S Code 1522.41            | <a href="#">Training and certification of group home administrators</a>         |
| W&I Code 16000-16014        | <a href="#">Foster care placement</a>   |
| W&I Code 300                | <a href="#">Minors subject to jurisdiction</a>                                  |
| W&I Code 309                | <a href="#">Investigation and release of child</a>                              |
| W&I Code 317                | <a href="#">Appointment of legal counsel</a>                                    |
| W&I Code 361                | <a href="#">Limitations on parental control</a>                                 |
| W&I Code 366.27             | <a href="#">Educational decision by relative providing living arrangements</a>  |
| W&I Code 602                | <a href="#">Minors violating law; ward of court</a>                             |
| W&I Code 726                | <a href="#">Limitations on parental control</a>                                 |
| W&I Code 727                | <a href="#">Order of care; ward of court</a>                                    |
| <b>Federal</b>              | <b>Description</b>  |
| 20 USC 1415                 | Procedural safeguards   |
| 20 USC 6311                 | State plan  |
| 29 USC 794                  | Rehabilitation Act of 1973; Section 504   |
| 42 USC 11431-11435          | McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act  |
| 42 USC 670-679b             | Federal assistance for foster care programs                                     |
| <b>Management Resources</b> | <b>Description</b>  |

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| Alliance for Children's Rights Publication       | Foster Youth Education Toolkit, December 2016  |
| California Child Welfare Council Publication     | Partial Credit Model Policy and Practice Recommendations, September 2013                       |
| California Foster Youth Education Task Force Pub | California Foster Youth Education Law Fact Sheets, January 2021                                |
| Cities, Counties and Schools Partnership Pub.    | Our Children: Emancipating Foster Youth, A Community Action Guide                              |
| CSBA Publication                                 | Our Foster Youth: What School Boards Can Do, May 2016  |
| CSBA Publication                                 | Foster Youth: Supports for Success, Governance Brief, May 2016                                 |
| U.S. Department of Education Publication         | Ensuring Educational Stability for Children in Foster Care, Non-Regulatory Guidance, June 2016 |
| Website  | <a href="#">CSBA District and County Office of Education Legal Services</a>                    |
| Website  | <a href="#">Alliance for Children's Rights</a>   |
| Website  | <a href="#">Foster Ed</a>  |
| Website  | <a href="#">National Center for Youth Law</a>  |
| Website  | <a href="#">California Department of Education, Foster Youth Services</a>                      |
| Website  | <a href="#">California Department of Social Services, Foster Youth Ombudsman Office</a>        |
| Website  | <a href="#">California Foster Youth Education Task Force</a>                                   |
| Website  | <a href="#">California Youth Connection</a>  |
| Website  | <a href="#">Cities Counties and Schools Partnership</a>  |
| Website  | <a href="#">CSBA</a>   |
| Website  | <a href="#">California Child Welfare Council</a>   |

## Cross References

| Code | Description   |
|------|---|
| 0200 | <a href="#">Goals For The School District</a>                         |
| 0410 | <a href="#">Nondiscrimination In District Programs And Activities</a> |
| 0415 | <a href="#">Equity</a>  |
| 0450 | <a href="#">Comprehensive Safety Plan</a>                             |
| 0450 | <a href="#">Comprehensive Safety Plan</a>                             |
| 0460 | <a href="#">Local Control And Accountability Plan</a>                 |

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| 0460   | <a href="#"><u>Local Control And Accountability Plan</u></a>                         |
| 0500   | <a href="#"><u>Accountability</u></a>  |
| 1312.3 | <a href="#"><u>Uniform Complaint Procedures</u></a>                                  |
| 1312.3 | <a href="#"><u>Uniform Complaint Procedures</u></a>                                  |
| 1400   | <a href="#"><u>Relations Between Other Governmental Agencies And The Schools</u></a> |
| 3100   | <a href="#"><u>Budget</u></a>  |
| 3100   | <a href="#"><u>Budget</u></a>  |
| 3260   | <a href="#"><u>Fees And Charges</u></a>  |
| 3260   | <a href="#"><u>Fees And Charges</u></a>  |
| 3515.4 | <a href="#"><u>Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage</u></a>                          |
| 3515.4 | <a href="#"><u>Recovery For Property Loss Or Damage</u></a>                          |
| 3540   | <a href="#"><u>Transportation</u></a>  |
| 3540   | <a href="#"><u>Transportation</u></a>  |
| 3541   | <a href="#"><u>Transportation Routes And Services</u></a>                            |
| 3553   | <a href="#"><u>Free And Reduced Price Meals</u></a>                                  |
| 3553   | <a href="#"><u>Free And Reduced Price Meals</u></a>                                  |
| 4131   | <a href="#"><u>Staff Development</u></a>   |
| 4231   | <a href="#"><u>Staff Development</u></a>   |
| 5111   | <a href="#"><u>Admission</u></a>   |
| 5111   | <a href="#"><u>Admission</u></a>   |
| 5111.1 | <a href="#"><u>District Residency</u></a>  |
| 5111.1 | <a href="#"><u>District Residency</u></a>  |
| 5116.1 | <a href="#"><u>Intradistrict Open Enrollment</u></a>                                 |
| 5116.1 | <a href="#"><u>Intradistrict Open Enrollment</u></a>                                 |
| 5117   | <a href="#"><u>Interdistrict Attendance</u></a>                                      |
| 5117   | <a href="#"><u>Interdistrict Attendance</u></a>                                      |
| 5121   | <a href="#"><u>Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</u></a>                      |
| 5121   | <a href="#"><u>Grades/Evaluation Of Student Achievement</u></a>                      |
| 5123   | <a href="#"><u>Promotion/Acceleration/Retention</u></a>                              |
| 5123   | <a href="#"><u>Promotion/Acceleration/Retention</u></a>                              |



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|-----------------|---|
| 5125            | <a href="#">Student Records</a>   |
| 5125            | <a href="#">Student Records</a>   |
| 5125.2          | <a href="#">Withholding Grades, Diploma Or Transcripts</a>                        |
| 5131            | <a href="#">Conduct</a>   |
| 5131.2          | <a href="#">Bullying</a>  |
| 5131.6          | <a href="#">Alcohol And Other Drugs</a>   |
| 5131.6          | <a href="#">Alcohol And Other Drugs</a>   |
| 5132            | <a href="#">Dress And Grooming</a>  |
| 5132            | <a href="#">Dress And Grooming</a>  |
| 5137            | <a href="#">Positive School Climate</a>   |
| 5138            | <a href="#">Conflict Resolution/Peer Mediation</a>                                |
| 5141.22         | <a href="#">Infectious Diseases</a>   |
| 5141.31         | <a href="#">Immunizations</a>   |
| 5141.31         | <a href="#">Immunizations</a>   |
| 5141.32         | <a href="#">Health Screening For School Entry</a>                                 |
| 5141.6          | <a href="#">School Health Services</a>  |
| 5141.6          | <a href="#">School Health Services</a>  |
| 5144.1          | <a href="#">Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process</a>                              |
| 5144.1          | <a href="#">Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process</a>                              |
| 5144.2          | <a href="#">Suspension And Expulsion/Due Process (Students With Disabilities)</a> |
| 5145.3          | <a href="#">Nondiscrimination/Harassment</a>                                      |
| 5145.3          | <a href="#">Nondiscrimination/Harassment</a>                                      |
| 5145.6          | <a href="#">Parent/Guardian Notifications</a>                                     |
| 5145.6-E PDF(1) | <a href="#">Parent/Guardian Notifications</a>                                     |
| 5145.9          | <a href="#">Hate-Motivated Behavior</a>   |
| 5147            | <a href="#">Dropout Prevention</a>  |
| 5148.2          | <a href="#">Before/After School Programs</a>                                      |
| 5148.2          | <a href="#">Before/After School Programs</a>                                      |
| 5148.3          | <a href="#">Preschool/Early Childhood Education</a>                               |
| 5148.3          | <a href="#">Preschool/Early Childhood Education</a>                               |

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| 6000          | <a href="#"><u>Concepts And Roles</u></a>   |
| 6011          | <a href="#"><u>Academic Standards</u></a>   |
| 6020          | <a href="#"><u>Parent Involvement</u></a>   |
| 6020          | <a href="#"><u>Parent Involvement</u></a>   |
| 6145          | <a href="#"><u>Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities</u></a>                              |
| 6145          | <a href="#"><u>Extracurricular And Cocurricular Activities</u></a>                              |
| 6145.2        | <a href="#"><u>Athletic Competition</u></a>   |
| 6145.2        | <a href="#"><u>Athletic Competition</u></a>   |
| 6159          | <a href="#"><u>Individualized Education Program</u></a>   |
| 6159          | <a href="#"><u>Individualized Education Program</u></a>   |
| 6159.2        | <a href="#"><u>Nonpublic, Nonsectarian School And Agency Services For Special Education</u></a> |
| 6159.2        | <a href="#"><u>Nonpublic, Nonsectarian School And Agency Services For Special Education</u></a> |
| 6159.3        | <a href="#"><u>Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students</u></a>           |
| 6159.3        | <a href="#"><u>Appointment Of Surrogate Parent For Special Education Students</u></a>           |
| 6159.4        | <a href="#"><u>Behavioral Interventions For Special Education Students</u></a>                  |
| 6164.2        | <a href="#"><u>Guidance/Counseling Services</u></a>   |
| 6164.2        | <a href="#"><u>Guidance/Counseling Services</u></a>   |
| 6164.4        | <a href="#"><u>Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education</u></a>       |
| 6164.4        | <a href="#"><u>Identification And Evaluation Of Individuals For Special Education</u></a>       |
| 6164.6        | <a href="#"><u>Identification And Education Under Section 504</u></a>                           |
| 6164.6        | <a href="#"><u>Identification And Education Under Section 504</u></a>                           |
| 6172          | <a href="#"><u>Gifted And Talented Student Program</u></a>                                      |
| 6172          | <a href="#"><u>Gifted And Talented Student Program</u></a>                                      |
| 6173          | <a href="#"><u>Education For Homeless Children</u></a>  |
| 6173          | <a href="#"><u>Education For Homeless Children</u></a>  |
| 6173-E PDF(1) | <a href="#"><u>Education For Homeless Children</u></a>  |
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| 6174 | <a href="#"><u>Education For English Learners</u></a> |
| 6179 | <a href="#"><u>Supplemental Instruction</u></a>       |
| 6179 | <a href="#"><u>Supplemental Instruction</u></a>       |
| 9320 | <a href="#"><u>Meetings And Notices</u></a>           |